

SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

---

AGRICULTURAL

AND

LIVE STOCK STATISTICS

FOR THE YEAR ENDING

MARCH 31<sup>ST</sup>, 1872;

WITH

PREFATORY REPORT.

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PRESENTED TO BOTH HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT BY HIS EXCELLENCY'S COMMAND.

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ADELAIDE:

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1872.





# REPORT

TO

## THE HONORABLE HENRY AYERS, C.M.G., M.L.C.,

### CHIEF SECRETARY,

&c., &c., &c.

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Chief Secretary's Office, Adelaide, 25th May, 1872.

Sir—

In presenting the Agricultural and Live Stock Statistics for the season ended 31st March last, I have the honor to submit the following Report for the information of His Excellency the Governor, bringing under review the principal topics of enquiry.

The mode of collection has been similar to that pursued on previous occasions, and I believe the collectors employed have carried out their onerous duties with the same care and intelligence as hitherto.

It is satisfactory to know that the majority of farmers are anxious and ready to supply the particulars required for the compilation of Agricultural Statistics, and that the small minority who refuse to afford the information or wilfully mislead are defeated in their object by the impossibility of their omissions or misrepresentations affecting the aggregate result to any appreciable extent.

Upon this point I may state that it is only within the last few years that Agricultural Statistics have been collected in Great Britain, and to show the importance there attached to them, I quote the following remarks from a writer in the *Times*, which I think deserving of attentive consideration:—"To farmers and landlords Agricultural Returns are a necessity in these days—a necessity of the market, a necessity of finance, besides being a necessity to those who wish to be generally well-informed. Till a few years ago conjectural estimates had the place of facts, and strong assertions were made in the certainty that they would never be refuted. Merchants and dealers speculated on private information and popular errors, and veracity was considered out of place, not only in the process of buying and selling, but even in controversy. When it was proposed to introduce light into the agricultural chaos, it was violently objected to, first as impossible then as unfair to those who had an interest in the secrets of trade, then as likely to substitute one dishonesty for another. A few people would get the Returns long before the rest of the world, and turn their priority of information to good account. There is nothing fatal, or even important, in any one of these objections. The Returns are found possible, and are in fact obtained. It requires ordinary intelligence and some degree of education to answer a table of questions, but there is evidently an improvement, as, indeed, there ought to be, for in every village there must be one or two persons quite competent to advise and assist. Mistakes have been made, and are still made, for even such terms as 'grass land,' 'pasture,' 'under cultivation,' can be understood in senses more or less comprehensive; but these points can be easily cleared now that all suspicion of mischief has passed away. The farmers are of all people the most interested in the whole truth being known, for else they are at the mercy of speculators. They have also a right to the earliest possible advantage from the information they contribute."

Considerable anxiety being felt as to the result of the late harvest, arrangements were made to commence the duty at the earliest date at which the facts could be accurately ascertained, and I was enabled to make public the usual statistics of the wheat crop on the 18th ultimo, or three weeks earlier than last year.

#### OCCUPATION.

Excluding that portion of the province known as the Northern Territory, the total area of South Australia is 383,328 square miles, or 245,329,920 acres, of which less than one-fourth is at present in occupation.

Twenty-three

Twenty-three counties have been proclaimed up to date, comprising 36,627 square miles, or 23,441,280 acres, under agricultural or pastoral settlement, and beyond the boundaries of the counties lie the pastoral districts held under the Waste Lands Regulations, estimated to contain fifty thousand square miles.

At the close of 1871 the total area of land alienated from the Crown amounted to 4,621,956 acres—4,202,306 acres having been purchased in fee simple for cash, and 416,650 acres under the system of deferred payments—showing  $22\frac{1}{2}$  acres per head of the population. The demand for land during the twelve months was very great, in fact larger than in any previous year, and amounted to 424,138 acres, of which 134,246 acres were sold for cash, and 289,892 acres selected under the credit clauses. Sales of country lands at auction for cash ceased to be permitted after the first seven months of the year. The area in occupation of freeholders amounted to 2,542,955 acres.

The enclosure of land progresses rapidly—large districts of waste land being fenced for sheep pasturage. The total area is approximately returned as 10,070,367 acres, as compared with 8,086,608 acres last year, showing an increase of 1,983,759 acres.

CULTIVATION.

During the past year 85,650 acres were added to the breadth of land under cultivation, making a total area of 1,044,656 acres. The increase in the previous season was 108,430 acres.

There are five and a-half acres of tilled land per head of the population, or sixteen and a-half acres for each male of fourteen years of age and upwards, as compared with five and one-sixth acres and fifteen and a-half acres respectively the year before. One in every four and a-half acres of purchased land was under cultivation.

Two-thirds of the tilled ground was under wheat—692,508 acres being reaped as against 604,761 acres, showing an increase of 87,747 acres, or fifteen per cent. The wheat crop of the previous year showed an increase of 72,626 acres over its predecessor.

The total quantity of wheat reaped was 3,967,079 bushels, or only 5 bushels 44 lbs. per acre, as against 6,961,164 bushels, or 11 bushels 30 lbs. per acre at the preceding harvest. This serious failure in the crop is ascribed to the prevalence of red-rust, more particularly in the Northern districts, and to the destruction of large areas of grain by a singular visitation of locusts, myriads of which swept portions of the country as the corn was on the point of ripening; whilst the deficiency in the rainfall in the early part of the season had in many districts a very disastrous effect.

Annexed is a statement showing the total area of land under cultivation, the acreage under wheat, the gross produce of the harvest, and the average yield per acre for each season since 1858-9 :—

Season.	Acres cultivated.	Acres under wheat.	Produce, Wheat.	Average per Acre
			Bushels.	Bush. lbs.
1858-9 .....	264,462	188,703	2,109,544	11 11
1859-60 .....	361,884	218,216	2,103,411	9 38
1860-1 .....	428,816	273,672	3,576,593	13 4
1861-2 .....	486,667	310,636	3,410,756	10 59
1862-3 .....	494,511	320,160	3,841,824	12 0
1863-4 .....	555,968	335,758	4,691,919	14 0
1864-5 .....	587,775	390,836	4,252,949	11 0
1865-6 .....	660,569	410,608	3,587,800	8 44
1866-7 .....	739,714	457,628	6,561,451	14 20
1867-8 .....	810,734	550,456	2,579,894	4 40
1868-9 .....	808,234	533,035	5,173,970	9 42
1869-70 .....	850,576	532,135	3,052,320	5 45
1870-1 .....	959,006	604,761	6,961,164	11 30
1871-2 .....	1,044,656	692,508	3,967,069	5 44

One-third more land was in fallow, the area being 201,713 acres in comparison with 153,723 acres, or an addition of 47,990 acres.

Considerable deficiencies will be observed in the extent and productiveness of the hay-harvest. The aggregate area mown was only 97,812 acres as against 140,316 acres, or a decrease of 42,504 acres; whilst the total weight stacked was only 98,266 tons, or twenty hundredweight to the acre, as contrasted with 197,149 tons, or twenty-eight cwt. the previous season, showing a deficiency of 98,883 tons. Large stocks of old hay remaining from the preceding year, farmers had every inducement to leave their hay-

SOWN



sown crops for reaping. Had not the surplus of 1870-1 been so great, a falling off in production to the extent shown would have been severely felt.

Barley and oats also show a large diminution in the area under cultivation. Of the former, 17,225 acres were grown, or 5,687 acres less; and of the latter, 3,586 acres, as compared with 6,188 acres in the previous season. The total quantity of barley reaped was 164,161 bushels, or less than half the quantity last year. The average produce per acre was only 9 bushels 27lbs., as compared with 14 bushels 37lbs. to the acre. Only 38,894 bushels of oats were grown, as against 88,383 bushels, the yield being 10 bushels 34lbs. to the acre, or 3 bushels 17lbs. less than in the preceding season.

The cultivation of peas continues to increase yearly, one-fourth more land having been sown this season. Off 4,578 acres 61,685 bushels were gathered, or  $13\frac{1}{2}$  bushels per acre, comparing favorably with the returns of the preceding year, when 3,719 acres gave 47,341 bushels, or an average of  $12\frac{3}{4}$  bushels. The increase was therefore 859 in acreage, and 14,344 bushels in produce. It will be noticed that whilst the cereal crops suffered severely, the yield of field-peas was above the average.

Potato planting also gave satisfactory results, the average produce per acre advancing from 57 to 69 cwt., or by 12 cwt. per acre. The total quantity dug was 10,989 tons, as against 9,563 tons, showing an increase of 1,426 tons upon the preceding crop. The acreage planted was 3,156, or a decrease of 220 acres. Two-thirds of the crop are grown in the hills, averaging in an ordinary season three and a-half tons to the acre. Notwithstanding the imposition of 16s. 8d. per ton on imported potatoes, nearly one-half of the local requirements continues to be supplied from Victoria.

Under the head of subsidiary crops, amounting in the aggregate to 12,005 acres, or 1,233 acres more than last season, are included wheat, barley, and oats, grown for green fodder, 1,479 acres; lucerne, 3,983 acres; permanent artificial grasses, 5,213 acres; flax, 222 acres; and other crops (including hops, sugar-beet, &c.), 1,108 acres. The cultivation of lucerne has much increased during the past few years, the present acreage being 3,983, as compared with 1,395 acres in 1868. Flax culture progresses slowly, 222 acres being returned, or 36 acres additional to that sown the year before.

#### VINEYARDS.

Owing to the circumstances previously referred to, the acreage returned under this head will appear smaller than is actually the case. The total area given is 5,455 acres, with 5,667,670 vines, of which 5,440,477 were in bearing. Last year, when the facilities afforded by the census enabled the particulars regarding the smaller vineyards in towns and villages to be recorded, the area returned was 6,131 acres, with 6,168,758 vines. The quantity of wine made is stated to be 852,315 gallons, or 50,621 gallons more than last season.

#### LIVE STOCK.

The returns of live-stock are generally satisfactory, but, under the heads of horses, goats, and poultry, show a slight diminution—entirely owing, however, to the comparison being made with the returns of a year in which a census was taken, when the number of stock in towns was ascertainable.

Horses, exclusive of those in towns, are returned as numbering 78,125, or 5,619 less than in the preceding year. The actual number in the whole Province is about 85,000.

The number of horned cattle is given as 143,463, as against 136,832, showing an increase of 6,631 head, which, however, would have been greater but for the cause above explained. The number of fat cattle imported from New South Wales and Queensland during the twelve months was 8,304, as compared with 6,000 the year before.

The number of sheep is returned at 4,412,055, as against 4,400,655, being only 11,400 additional. Of these 2,887,861 are stated to be depasturing within the proclaimed counties, and 1,524,194 in the pastoral districts exterior thereto. In the preceding year 3,116,173 sheep were returned as within county boundaries, and 1,284,482 without.

There is an important increase in the number of pigs—95,542, as against 76,025, or 19,517 additional. In the earlier settled districts much greater attention is being given to the rearing of this description of farming stock.

I have the honor to be, Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

J. BOOTHBY, Government Statist.



TABLE I.—ABSTRACT showing the AREA of each COUNTY and PASTORAL DISTRICT, the total COUNTRY and SUBURBAN LAND SOLD, the extent of LAND ENCLOSED, CULTIVATED, and ENCLOSED but not CULTIVATED, and the NUMBER and DESCRIPTION of LIVE STOCK in SOUTH AUSTRALIA, for the Year ended 31st March, 1872.

Counties and Districts.	Area in square miles.	Area in acres.	Purchased Land to 31st December, 1871.	Extent of Land held by Freeholders.	Land enclosed.	Land under cultivation.	Land enclosed but not cultivated.	Live Stock.*					
								Horses.	Horned Cattle.	Sheep (including Lambs.)	Goats.	Pigs.	Poultry of all kinds.
COUNTIES—													
Adelaide .....	1,161	743,040	593,566	306,560	466,139	177,808	288,331	16,051	28,355	82,000	2,952	27,011	149,369
Gawler .....	979	626,560	377,480	184,747	301,454	179,192	122,262	6,688	4,897	47,862	403	8,828	46,613
Light .....	848	542,720	517,506	331,156	476,745	262,526	214,219	11,902	14,791	68,990	789	17,010	94,922
Stanley .....	1,420	908,800	616,060	357,466	371,928	155,580	216,348	6,846	6,690	253,719	1,685	9,175	41,122
Victoria .....	1,527	977,280	350,648	36,936	680,591	20,263	660,328	1,069	1,358	119,670	236	1,008	3,402
Daly .....	1,236	791,040	131,208	21,725	33,304	24,869	8,435	1,199	611	44,184	195	685	5,346
Fergusson .....	2,000	1,280,000	60,563	3,379	357,885	6,796	351,089	1,399	1,835	150,888	134	352	3,399
Frome .....	1,404	898,560	78,182	28,549	45,612	542	45,070	1,037	2,871	223,430	1,364	410	2,841
Hindmarsh .....	1,032	660,480	336,530	190,791	267,168	73,911	193,257	5,671	14,943	81,589	711	12,517	48,582
Sturt .....	1,343	859,520	288,101	168,918	291,464	34,221	257,243	3,087	11,722	100,601	294	5,222	26,131
Eyre .....	1,340	857,600	193,775	82,435	219,676	27,937	191,739	1,776	1,896	83,008	468	2,437	11,589
Burra .....	1,767	1,130,880	196,574	127,775	455,696	18,103	437,593	1,438	2,998	199,121	776	1,122	5,514
Young .....	2,015	1,289,600	690	320	89,200	—	89,200	73	103	19,500	84	50	53
Hamley .....	2,135	1,366,400	80	80	17,440	6	17,434	655	1,800	7,009	194	89	162
Albert .....	2,136	1,367,040	1,765	685	444,235	1	444,234	98	631	68,200	161	43	147
Alfred .....	1,855	1,187,200	—	—	72,000	—	72,000	120	1,070	9,200	60	26	90
Russell .....	1,542	986,880	130,808	108,975	67,730	9,234	58,496	1,491	6,825	49,407	131	1,067	3,549
Cardwell .....	1,856	1,187,840	1,234	1,406	274,867	229	274,638	198	395	99,644	50	98	383
Buckingham .....	1,612	1,031,680	1,450	1,509	158,351	94	158,257	760	402	46,829	23	62	451
MacDonnell .....	1,944	1,244,160	63,767	33,866	765,261	4,163	761,098	1,174	1,605	174,518	38	268	2,003
Robe .....	2,028	1,297,920	204,911	164,594	955,590	6,922	948,668	3,214	5,787	378,264	81	924	5,854
Grey .....	2,347	1,502,080	412,101	314,939	627,707	36,548	591,159	5,332	11,329	424,663	375	5,612	24,714
Flinders .....	1,100	704,000	60,283	73,412	216,298	4,427	211,871	1,039	1,807	155,565	203	496	4,898
Total Counties .....	36,627	23,441,280	4,617,282	2,540,223	7,656,341	1,043,372	6,612,969	72,317	124,721	2,887,861	11,407	94,512	481,134
PASTORAL DISTRICTS—													
Western District .....	—	—	94	8	463,768	117	463,651	777	1,138	424,759	827	57	1,540
Northern District .....	—	—	1,696	1,295	395,351	93	395,258	4,097	15,893	540,198	6,332	424	3,339
North-Eastern District .....	—	—	—	—	1,552,880	18	1,552,862	793	1,579	546,006	1,587	159	1,446
Kangaroo Island .....	—	—	2,884	1,429	2,027	1,056	971	141	132	13,231	95	390	1,258
Total Pastoral Districts .....	—	—	4,674	2,732	2,414,026	1,284	2,412,742	5,808	18,742	1,524,194	8,841	1,030	7,583
Grand Total, 1871-2 .....	—	—	4,621,956	2,542,955	10,070,367	1,044,656	9,025,711	78,125	143,463	4,412,055	20,248	95,542	488,717
Grand Total, 1870-71 .....	—	—	4,197,818	2,562,596	8,086,608	959,006	7,127,602	83,744	136,832	4,400,655	25,008	76,025	550,426
Increase in Season 1871-2 .....	—	—	424,138	—	1,983,759	85,650	1,898,109	—	6,631	11,400	—	19,517	—
Decrease in Season 1871-2 .....	—	—	—	19,641	—	—	—	5,619	—	—	4,760	—	61,709

\* The decrease under this head is occasioned by comparison being made with the returns of a year in which a Census was taken when the Live Stock in Towns was returned.

TABLE II.—ABSTRACT showing the EXTENT of LAND under CULTIVATION, with DESCRIPTION of each CROP, in each COUNTY and PASTORAL DISTRICT of SOUTH AUSTRALIA, for the YEAR ended 31st March, 1872.

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Counties and Districts.	Land under Cultivation.	Grain Crops.			Peas.	Hay.	For Green Forage.			Flax.	Other Crops.	Fallow Land.	Potatoes.	Orchard.	Garden.	Vines.		
		Wheat.	Barley.	Oats.			Wheat, &c.	Lucerne.	Permanent Artificial Grasses.							Acres.	In bearing.	Not in bearing.
		Acres.	Acres.	Acres.			Acres.	Acres.	Acres.							Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
COUNTIES—																		
Adelaide .....	177,808	99,524	1,947	919	2,408	33,270	433	1,083	714	119	325	23,039	1,530	1,765	2,193	3,539	3,585,475	92,261
Gawler .....	179,192	130,514	1,732	76	6	13,061	48	27	—	—	2	33,579	4	27	67	49	36,260	4,180
Light .....	262,526	178,083	4,672	123	63	20,225	340	69	210	8	106	57,099	117	265	425	721	621,224	58,598
Stanley .....	155,580	105,811	522	74	12	11,285	310	47	7	—	19	36,837	18	94	295	249	285,634	26,780
Victoria .....	20,263	9,072	41	—	—	261	—	—	—	—	—	10,884	—	1	4	—	—	—
Daly .....	24,869	13,891	113	23	1	1,892	95	5	—	—	—	8,844	1	—	3	1	150	—
Fergusson .....	6,796	3,518	81	—	—	237	—	3	—	—	—	2,952	—	—	5	—	—	—
Frome .....	542	200	2	—	—	307	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	5	11	7	2,305	591
Hindmarsh .....	73,911	51,506	3,349	969	1,319	7,008	174	1,330	494	86	224	5,801	598	274	323	456	482,516	18,506
Sturt .....	34,221	24,866	1,756	350	464	2,689	21	69	2	3	10	3,405	146	64	96	280	296,750	17,480
Eyre .....	27,937	21,105	304	16	4	1,141	—	3	28	—	—	5,137	5	75	10	109	112,350	900
Burra .....	18,103	10,914	49	—	9	583	2	5	—	—	—	6,508	—	20	13	—	—	—
Young .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hamley .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	1	—	—	—
Albert .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Alfred .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russell .....	9,234	6,901	1,770	54	10	380	3	10	—	3	—	86	6	—	9	2	680	620
Cardwell .....	229	48	36	3	—	135	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	5	—	—	—
Buckingham .....	94	—	—	—	—	82	—	—	—	—	—	8	1	—	2	1	311	220
MacDonnell .....	4,163	2,394	75	88	1	840	—	129	8	—	—	600	10	4	10	4	309	760
Robe .....	6,922	4,350	42	169	9	976	1	25	13	—	3	1,175	53	16	75	15	4,434	956
Grey .....	36,548	26,075	247	690	256	2,715	51	1,171	3,737	—	419	148	646	139	250	4	1,485	337
Flinders .....	4,427	3,280	133	26	1	409	1	4	—	—	—	482	17	5	54	15	9,990	4,750
Total Counties .....	1,043,372	692,052	16,871	3,580	4,563	97,496	1,479	3,981	5,213	219	1,108	201,599	3,153	2,754	3,852	5,452	5,439,873	226,939
PASTORAL DISTRICTS—																		
Western District .....	117	—	—	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	7	2	580	80
Northern District .....	93	—	—	—	—	81	—	1	—	—	—	10	—	—	1	—	—	—
North-Eastern District .....	18	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	24	174
Kangaroo Island .....	1,056	456	354	6	15	120	—	1	—	3	—	94	3	1	3	—	—	—
Total Pastoral Districts .....	1,284	456	354	6	15	316	—	2	—	3	—	114	3	1	11	3	604	254
Grand Total, Season 1871-72 .....	1,044,656	692,508	17,225	3,586	4,578	97,812	1,479	3,983	5,213	222	1,108	201,713	3,156	2,755	3,863	5,455	5,440,477	227,193
Grand Total, Season 1870-71 .....	959,006	604,761	22,912	6,188	3,719	140,316	2,600	3,445	3,712	186	829	153,723	3,376	2,763	4,345	6,131	5,783,674	385,084
Increase in Season 1871-72 .....	85,650	87,747	—	—	859	—	—	538	1,501	36	279	47,990	—	—	—	—	—	—
Decrease in Season 1871-72 .....	—	—	5,687	2,602	—	42,504	1,121	—	—	—	—	—	220	8	482	676	343,197	157,891

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, 1871-2.



TABLE III.—ABSTRACT showing the GROSS PRODUCE of the undermentioned CROPS in each COUNTY and PASTORAL DISTRICT of SOUTH AUSTRALIA, and the AVERAGE PRODUCE per ACRE for the Year ended 31st March, 1872.

Counties and Districts.	Gross Produce.								Average Produce per Acre.									
	Wheat.	Barley.	Oats.	Peas.	Hay.	Potatoes.	Wine.	Grapes sold.	Wheat.	Barley.	Oats.	Peas.	Hay.	Potatoes.				
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.	Gallons.	Cwt.	Bush. lbs.	Bush. lbs.	Bush. lbs.	Bush. lbs.	Cwt.	Cwt.				
COUNTIES—																		
Adelaide .....	596,293	21,062	11,258	34,507	37,294	5,873	574,241	21,028	6 0	10 41	12 10	14 20	22	77				
Gawler .....	750,839	21,196	780	60	10,712	11	3,043	119	5 45	12 12	10 10	10 0	16	55				
Light .....	937,088	22,543	1,241	680	18,327	197	104,641	4,438	5 16	4 41	10 4	10 47	18	34				
Stanley .....	364,355	5,327	645	178	9,303	49	40,192	840	3 27	10 10	8 29	14 50	16	54				
Victoria .....	45,070	533	—	—	302	—	—	—	4 58	13 0	—	—	23	—				
Daly .....	73,526	778	95	32	1,812	1	—	—	5 18	6 44	4 5	32 0	19	20				
Fergusson .....	29,090	1,149	—	—	227	—	—	—	8 16	14 9	—	—	19	—				
Frome .....	2,848	48	—	—	402	—	—	68	14 14	24 0	—	—	26	—				
Hindmarsh .....	309,756	34,021	9,734	14,877	7,558	2,101	69,114	6,125	6 1	10 8	10 2	11 17	21	70				
Sturt .....	195,958	22,533	4,543	5,260	3,035	391	48,718	377	7 53	12 41	12 39	11 20	22	54				
Eyre .....	152,323	4,031	164	50	1,148	9	11,695	708	5 48	13 13	10 10	12 30	20	36				
Burra .....	63,374	447	—	138	580	—	—	—	—	9 6	—	15 20	20	—				
Young .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Hamley .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Albert .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Alfred .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Russell .....	54,591	18,673	470	28	383	12	61	10	7 55	10 27	8 28	2 48	20	40				
Cardwell .....	418	90	18	—	114	6	—	—	8 42	2 25	6 0	—	17	120				
Buckingham .....	—	—	—	—	122	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	60				
MacDonnell .....	25,546	944	868	15	833	24	—	—	10 40	12 29	9 34	15 0	20	48				
Robe .....	59,411	706	1,768	87	1,847	106	—	52	13 39	16 40	10 18	9 40	38	40				
Grey .....	285,199	3,148	6,801	5,521	3,562	2,142	100	34	10 56	12 37	9 34	21 34	26	66				
Flinders .....	18,021	1,631	425	15	472	52	400	27	5 30	12 13	16 14	15 0	23	61				
Total Counties .....	3,963,706	158,860	38,810	61,448	98,033	10,977	852,205	33,826	5 44	9 21	10 34	13 28	20	69				
PASTORAL DISTRICTS—																		
Western District .....	—	—	—	—	56	—	110	10	—	—	—	—	11	—				
Northern District .....	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—				
North-Eastern District .....	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—				
Kangaroo Island .....	3,373	5,301	84	237	154	12	—	—	7 24	14 49	14 0	15 48	26	80				
Total Pastoral Districts .....	3,373	5,301	84	237	233	12	110	10	7 24	14 49	14 0	15 48	15	80				
Grand Total, Season 1871-2 .....	3,967,079	164,161	38,894	61,685	98,266	10,989	852,315	33,836	5 44	9 27	10 34	13 28	20	69				
Grand Total, Season 1870-1 .....	6,961,164	337,792	88,383	47,341	197,149	9,563	801,694	35,847	11 30	14 37	14 11	12 44	28	57				
Increase in Season, 1871-2 .....	—	—	—	14,344	—	1,426	50,621	—	—	—	—	0 44	—	12				
Decrease in Season, 1871-2 .....	2,994,085	173,631	49,489	—	98,883	—	—	2,011	5 46	5 10	3 17	—	8	—				



## AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, 1871-2.

TABLE IV.—SHOWING the EXTENT of LAND in OCCUPATION, CULTIVATED, and

Counties and Districts.	Extent of Holdings.		Enclosed Land.	Number of Acres of Land under Cultivation.	Grain Crops.					
	Leasehold.	Freehold.			Wheat.		Barley.		Oats.	
					Acres.	Total Produce.	Acres.	Total Produce.	Acres.	Total Produce.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.			Bushels.		Bushels.		Bush.
COUNTY ADELAIDE—										
District Council of—										
Aldinga .....	7,885	11,792	19,677	9,811	7,336	53,168	73	667	93	1,610
Barossa East.....	4,704	4,493	9,073	4,040	2,663	12,842	141	1,978	64	811
Barossa West .....	7,948	16,946	22,858	13,016	8,384	48,672	139	1,545	40	360
Brighton .....	5,574	7,308	12,234	7,242	3,556	27,816	80	1,164	38	390
Burnside .....	2,656	3,018	5,675	2,341	303	2,102	37	362	21	294
Campbelltown .....	1,723	3,851	5,575	2,953	679	4,124	18	170	—	—
Clarendon .....	9,056	14,346	20,324	3,153	1,396	7,528	31	334	72	534
Crafers .....	1,286	4,552	2,820	379	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Torrens .....	6,463	16,864	7,003	827	2	10	—	—	—	—
Echunga (portion of) .....	5,263	7,750	9,211	1,724	717	2,607	14	329	31	319
Highercombe .....	3,490	3,790	7,120	2,110	643	4,253	—	—	—	—
Hindmarsh .....	4,938	3,430	7,974	4,437	1,662	9,144	148	1,422	17	179
Kondoparinga (portion of) .....	4,384	7,979	10,560	1,174	453	1,830	9	63	37	383
Mitcham .....	8,376	10,882	17,218	5,860	1,462	8,807	15	184	12	144
Morphett Vale .....	5,917	8,377	13,976	7,833	5,155	37,583	109	1,594	25	630
Mount Crawford (portion of).....	6,771	15,487	19,992	1,391	996	5,328	41	430	1	6
Munno Para East.....	7,015	19,368	24,943	12,790	7,864	38,827	47	197	—	—
Munno Para West .....	11,275	28,331	38,606	32,948	22,216	130,260	222	2,017	22	312
Noarlunga.....	7,714	12,173	18,501	8,890	6,045	41,726	72	643	75	1,062
Onkaparinga .....	16,996	21,587	35,861	5,965	3,109	16,769	50	677	75	602
Para Wirra .....	7,960	13,370	18,911	2,752	1,233	5,291	42	585	20	185
Stepney.....	1,489	953	2,375	1,604	355	2,264	33	382	18	280
Talunga.....	26,106	23,341	49,211	4,803	2,102	11,652	72	699	81	866
Teatree Gully .....	8,319	11,719	18,639	6,871	3,960	16,837	46	359	3	41
Walkerville .....	339	179	512	249	55	200	2	24	—	—
West Torrens .....	3,851	5,028	6,982	2,637	364	2,136	116	885	3	30
Willunga .....	11,966	9,158	19,204	6,682	4,072	23,789	68	625	121	1,522
Yatala South .....	6,646	5,823	12,454	8,835	3,502	24,660	129	1,785	17	310
Yatala North .....	7,339	6,713	13,644	8,255	4,673	29,500	88	1,016	23	288
Hundred of—										
Port Adelaide (remainder of) .....	7,836	7,952	15,006	6,236	4,567	26,568	105	926	10	100
Total .....	211,285	306,560	466,139	177,808	99,524	596,293	1,947	21,062	919	11,258
COUNTY GAWLER—										
District Council of—										
Alma Plains.....	17,574	23,062	40,536	25,688	17,924	55,808	78	735	—	—
Mudla Wirra North .....	16,455	13,106	27,882	17,806	11,712	68,350	68	1,092	3	40
Mudla Wirra South.....	11,851	18,275	28,777	18,428	14,493	103,244	44	619	—	—
Port Gawler .....	29,000	46,548	72,548	42,836	32,058	194,568	1,296	16,582	30	540
Rhynie (portion of).....	3,159	15,430	17,694	7,194	4,653	24,456	5	15	—	—
Stockport (portion of) .....	5,708	7,451	12,970	7,826	5,613	27,304	21	244	—	—
Hundred of—										
Dalkey .....	11,783	15,674	22,815	13,684	10,846	51,876	45	734	—	—
Inkerman & Balaklava .....	14,560	19,663	27,971	8,973	6,962	39,001	26	191	43	200
Remainder of County .....	43,106	25,538	50,261	36,757	26,253	186,232	149	984	—	—
Total .....	153,196	184,747	301,454	179,192	130,514	750,839	1,732	21,196	76	780
COUNTY LIGHT—										
District Council of—										
Angaston .....	19,363	18,181	34,475	16,732	12,082	48,498	437	5,856	11	85
Belvidere .....	15,391	33,170	48,456	33,187	21,244	99,795	2,975	2,763	6	95
Flaxman's Valley .....	12,487	7,367	14,742	1,200	856	3,110	23	154	51	396
Gilbert .....	29,601	36,372	65,867	38,198	25,794	200,445	55	541	2	50
Hamilton .....	4,157	24,203	28,359	12,032	8,909	35,572	25	286	7	70
Kapunda .....	15,514	31,994	47,096	29,483	20,767	118,216	64	703	5	40
Light .....	14,812	25,303	40,246	28,392	18,605	106,216	237	2,474	5	100
Mount Crawford (portion of) .....	—	5,575	5,575	101	16	64	11	80	13	210
Nuriootpa .....	13,106	42,345	55,299	40,367	25,890	145,421	391	4,451	11	145
Saddleworth.....	15,604	21,229	34,658	23,181	16,691	63,990	40	492	—	—
Stockport (portion of).....	2,980	9,922	12,894	9,019	5,738	27,811	12	102	—	—
Tanunda .....	1,222	6,326	7,279	4,077	1,979	7,729	229	2,249	12	50
Waterloo .....	11,603	23,605	33,099	19,292	13,896	53,219	95	1,290	—	—
Hundred of—										
Julia Creek .....	8,367	45,564	48,700	7,265	5,616	27,002	78	1,102	—	—
Total .....	164,207	331,156	476,745	262,526	178,083	937,088	4,672	22,543	123	1,241



UNCULTIVATED, and GROSS PRODUCE of EACH DESCRIPTION of CROP.

Peas.		Hay.		For Green Forage.						Potatoes.						Vines.			
Acres.	Total Produce.	Acres.	Total Produce.	Wheat, Oats, or Barley.	Lucerne.	Permanent Artificial Grasses.	Flax.	Other Crops.	Number of Acres in Fallow.	Acres.	Total Produce.	Orchard.	Garden (exclusive of acreage under Vines).	Acres.	No. of Vines.		Quantity of Wine made from Vintage 1870-71.	Quantity of Grapes sold or otherwise disposed of.	
															In bearing.	Not in bearing.			
	Bushels.		Tons.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.			Tons.	Acres.	Acres.				Galls.	Cwts.	
9	131	904	951	11	25	17	7	—	1,289	5	15	5	9	28	27,645	1,036	5,106	—	
7	97	498	541	8	—	—	—	4	561	7	17	20	13	54	64,880	3,560	14,690	442	
54	437	1,041	975	22	—	1	—	—	3,193	5	10	21	50	66	56,410	—	7,639	120	
—	16	1,856	1,969	21	82	16	—	8	1,425	—	—	24	51	85	65,100	10,200	18,611	140	
1	18	1,399	1,820	31	18	2	—	—	47	13	31	65	128	276	272,543	2,720	38,590	1,614	
2	46	1,488	1,521	16	26	—	—	—	141	55	185	121	159	248	185,080	500	32,858	3,897	
209	3,063	673	766	—	25	1	17	—	285	138	638	53	60	193	220,770	6,900	37,163	27	
2	32	38	45	3	2	—	—	1	3	98	477	146	75	11	12,266	1,000	1,325	60	
1	28	131	136	1	2	12	—	—	15	86	535	307	155	115	118,100	—	31,672	254	
160	1,935	409	371	11	1	—	—	2	73	93	295	66	73	74	130,540	1,980	13,991	9	
32	392	855	837	—	—	—	—	—	214	56	147	135	38	137	180,400	3,000	24,195	505	
1	12	1,996	2,220	1	198	24	—	—	308	—	—	5	44	33	19,244	1,400	2,748	131	
155	1,857	228	212	—	20	46	14	8	53	62	224	17	33	39	38,250	3,600	7,941	83	
31	435	2,936	4,144	4	45	48	—	1	387	88	417	124	304	403	392,801	13,314	58,883	3,839	
21	270	1,088	1,019	16	35	—	—	1	1,114	12	37	6	54	197	256,500	500	24,847	—	
12	155	118	177	—	—	—	—	—	35	25	66	41	34	88	72,100	2,000	20,595	477	
6	70	1,057	976	8	4	—	—	—	3,645	3	4	6	36	114	115,800	—	11,720	—	
—	—	3,306	2,671	64	112	—	—	—	6,904	—	—	5	44	53	43,436	3,158	6,575	134	
47	428	1,071	1,040	3	48	—	2	—	1,240	5	18	7	23	252	247,865	3,503	35,549	55	
736	9,861	991	975	2	16	—	21	10	186	327	1146	48	196	198	269,732	1,475	33,230	164	
207	3,104	432	487	38	39	30	2	1	222	150	540	145	67	124	112,038	15,220	16,083	233	
3	281	724	1,032	34	—	—	—	—	55	12	29	87	74	209	216,691	5,751	26,733	6,459	
592	10,306	876	1,414	—	2	62	37	2	294	256	948	172	144	111	90,700	1,300	11,985	87	
52	654	1,495	1,739	16	5	—	—	2	1,023	8	29	59	72	130	129,650	—	18,290	66	
—	—	72	98	—	4	—	—	—	34	—	—	1	58	23	32,594	355	3,375	486	
11	202	1,475	1,985	85	269	—	—	21	72	4	6	42	54	121	81,700	3,200	48,210	529	
51	629	855	885	1	16	424	19	75	839	22	59	17	33	69	62,412	3,671	12,552	104	
6	36	3,359	4,769	32	40	20	—	—	1,575	—	—	14	95	46	54,476	950	5,304	868	
—	12	1,441	1,142	2	49	11	—	—	1,913	—	—	6	13	36	14,640	1,800	3,781	172	
—	—	458	377	3	—	—	—	189	894	—	—	—	4	6	1,112	168	—	73	
2,408	34,507	33,270	37,294	433	1,083	714	119	325	28,039	1,530	5,873	1,765	2,193	3,539	3,585,475	92,261	574,241	21,028	
—	—	1,451	1,248	2	—	—	—	—	6,220	—	—	5	1	7	2,480	130	—	—	
2	36	1,273	1,109	18	—	—	—	1	4,705	—	—	1	20	3	2,200	2,400	100	15	
—	—	1,549	1,533	2	—	—	—	1	2,287	—	—	13	11	28	22,150	400	1,490	26	
—	—	3,441	2,735	—	20	—	—	—	5,988	—	—	—	2	1	600	—	260	12	
2	10	740	655	—	—	—	—	—	1,755	4	11	7	19	9	7,730	750	1,193	66	
—	—	623	562	—	—	—	—	—	1,565	—	—	1	2	1	1,100	500	—	—	
—	—	790	653	—	—	—	—	—	2,002	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	855	535	17	7	—	—	—	1,052	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	
2	14	2,339	1,682	9	—	—	—	—	8,005	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
6	60	13,061	10,712	48	27	—	—	2	33,579	4	11	27	67	49	36,260	4,180	3,043	119	
6	53	1,376	1,267	14	9	—	3	1	2,279	32	42	101	93	288	208,490	12,350	54,843	2,448	
8	101	1,950	1,712	63	—	—	—	—	6,858	16	22	16	24	27	32,190	858	2,492	135	
14	134	108	111	9	15	1	3	—	15	21	43	27	26	31	6,560	200	1,030	252	
2	22	3,332	2,769	33	2	—	—	—	8,893	1	2	20	39	25	32,089	2,050	1,800	50	
1	16	825	757	4	4	2	—	—	2,224	3	1	9	12	7	3,390	410	570	53	
—	—	2,164	2,102	39	8	12	—	1	6,262	4	2	32	83	42	24,474	6,420	3,456	260	
3	23	2,427	2,038	14	3	—	—	14	7,067	2	2	1	7	7	5,900	300	16	58	
—	—	23	25	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	7	5	4	25	25,500	—	2,755	—	
16	177	3,316	3,181	123	20	3	1	23	10,357	12	40	23	56	125	145,476	30,623	16,816	608	
—	—	1,743	1,761	—	—	—	—	—	4,698	3	6	—	—	6	1,100	1,400	200	—	
—	—	855	655	8	—	140	—	1	2,250	—	—	3	5	7	5,840	100	500	5	
11	142	570	441	32	6	52	1	63	899	16	26	28	50	129	126,805	3,200	20,163	559	
2	12	1,303	1,281	1	—	—	—	3	3,960	4	4	—	26	2	3,410	687	—	10	
—	—	233	227	—	—	—	—	—	1,337	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
63	680	20,225	18,327	340	69	210	8	106	57,099	117	197	265	425	721	621,224	58,598	104,641	4,438	

TABLE IV.—SHOWING the EXTENT of LAND in OCCUPATION, CULTIVATED, and

Counties and Districts.	Extent of Holdings.		Enclosed Land.	Number of Acres of Land under Cultivation.	Grain Crops.					
					Wheat.		Barley.		Oats.	
	Leasehold.	Freehold.			Acres.	Total Produce.	Acres.	Total Produce.	Acres.	Total Produce.
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.		Bushels.		Bushels.		Bush.		
COUNTY STANLEY—										
District Council of—										
Black Springs .....	5,768	14,744	19,912	7,528	5,580	20,757	15	200	10	100
Blyth .....	13,116	14,924	25,457	15,242	11,388	31,746	4	16	—	—
Clare .....	6,240	48,801	47,260	13,180	7,918	20,098	71	788	6	45
Rhynie (portion of) .....	3,122	3,230	5,574	3,312	2,531	10,695	—	—	—	—
Stanley .....	12,727	26,260	38,531	20,815	14,614	45,574	40	337	—	—
Upper Wakefield .....	17,225	44,360	55,546	27,575	19,152	90,535	92	1,007	56	490
Hundred of—										
Milne .....	1,796	53,622	55,397	5,015	3,243	10,164	22	241	—	—
Hanson .....	6,659	57,934	26,831	12,597	8,702	19,017	37	215	—	—
Andrews .....	3,278	19,296	16,292	2,108	1,015	6,350	2	30	—	—
Ayers .....	8,261	28,857	24,117	7,015	4,983	15,387	36	714	—	—
Goyder, Stow, and Hall .....	27,191	22,640	30,900	24,032	16,010	53,726	171	1,550	—	—
Remainder of County (including Hundred of Hart)	28,357	22,798	26,111	17,161	10,675	40,306	32	229	2	10
Total .....	133,740	357,466	371,928	155,580	105,811	364,355	522	5,327	74	645
COUNTY VICTORIA .....										
County Victoria .....	—	36,936	680,591	20,263	9,072	45,070	41	533	—	—
COUNTY DALY .....										
County Daly .....	—	21,725	33,304	24,869	13,891	73,526	113	778	23	95
COUNTY FERGUSON .....										
County Ferguson .....	—	3,379	357,885	6,796	3,518	29,090	81	1,149	—	—
COUNTY FROME .....										
County Frome .....	—	28,549	45,612	542	200	2,848	2	48	—	—
COUNTY HINDMARSH—										
District Council of—										
Alexandrina .....	8,532	8,590	16,732	4,634	3,090	17,756	561	6,959	36	160
Bremer (portion of) .....	9,558	14,241	21,821	10,803	7,685	43,351	1,218	12,862	102	1,039
Echunga (portion of) .....	486	31	517	48	35	140	—	—	4	28
Encounter Bay .....	11,603	9,899	14,482	2,701	1,892	11,581	64	810	49	684
Kondoparinga (portion of) .....	7,596	10,703	15,190	2,201	911	5,371	124	1,105	37	394
Macclesfield .....	6,114	17,827	22,601	2,554	1,401	6,477	21	242	74	373
Mount Barker .....	7,740	13,781	20,336	5,103	2,620	12,333	34	323	204	2,002
Myponga .....	9,705	7,070	11,575	2,682	2,034	11,777	26	299	36	361
Onaunga (portion of) .....	7,745	24,545	25,190	9,088	7,060	45,112	144	1,462	61	640
Port Elliot and Goolwa .....	12,537	25,871	34,325	11,962	8,733	49,960	804	6,738	17	262
Rapid Bay .....	10,544	19,836	26,890	4,087	2,915	24,879	34	127	58	924
Strathalbyn .....	13,218	18,397	29,771	9,435	7,295	46,119	229	2,288	40	427
Yankalilla .....	12,174	20,000	27,728	8,613	5,835	34,900	90	866	251	2,440
Total .....	117,552	190,791	267,168	73,911	51,506	309,756	3,349	34,021	969	9,734
COUNTY STURT—										
District Council of—										
Bremer (portion of) .....	4,654	11,203	13,591	5,778	4,266	23,162	666	7,739	27	295
Nairne .....	35,137	34,854	58,397	10,353	6,911	61,429	257	3,502	257	3,150
Onaunga (portion of) ..	726	3,789	3,375	1,892	1,545	8,365	26	217	12	300
South Rhine .....	16,476	39,706	45,310	6,751	5,175	26,680	118	1,074	19	169
Tungkillo .....	28,862	36,258	55,524	7,626	5,713	67,667	397	6,639	35	629
Remainder of County .....	—	43,108	115,267	1,821	1,256	8,655	292	3,362	—	—
Total .....	85,855	168,918	291,464	34,221	24,866	195,958	1,756	22,533	350	4,543
COUNTY EYRE—										
Hundred of—										
Neales, English, and Dutton .....	26,874	21,142	34,601	19,207	14,368	113,728	229	3,097	—	—
North Rhine .....	7,374	49,374	55,656	7,836	6,066	34,040	71	894	16	164
Remainder of County .....	—	11,919	129,419	894	671	4,555	4	46	—	—
Total .....	34,248	82,435	219,676	27,937	21,105	152,323	304	4,031	16	164



# AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, 1871-2.

7

UNCULTIVATED, and GROSS PRODUCE OF EACH DESCRIPTION OF CROP (continued).

Reas.	Hay.	For Green Forage.						Potatoes.				Vines.					
		Total Produce.		Wheat, Oats, or Barley.	Lucerne.	Permanent Artificial Grasses.	Flax.	Other Crops.	Number of Acres in Fallow.	Acres.	Total Produce.	Orchard.	Garden (exclusive of acreage under Vines).	No. of Vines.		Quantity of Wine made from Vintage 1870-71.	Quantity of Grapes sold or otherwise disposed of.
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Tons.	Acres.	Acres.	In bearing.	Not in bearing.	Galls.	Cwts.
—	—	811	520	—	5	—	—	—	1,099	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	3	914	715	203	30	—	—	17	2,731	—	—	1	82	—	—	—	—
2	56	1,502	1,336	64	—	—	—	—	3,261	11	27	15	201	124,040	20,060	19,282	223
—	—	238	218	—	—	—	—	—	543	—	—	6	16	25,900	5,600	690	50
6	99	1,957	1,560	8	—	7	—	—	4,146	—	8	69	35	129	270	19,155	565
—	—	2,462	2,492	26	1	—	—	—	5,542	5	—	—	—	127,790	—	—	—
—	—	413	404	—	—	—	—	—	1,313	1	14	3	4	7,254	800	1,065	2
—	—	523	348	1	—	—	—	—	3,329	1	—	—	3	1	50	—	—
—	—	66	52	—	—	—	—	—	1,025	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
2	20	101	103	—	—	—	—	2	1,890	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
1	—	1,639	1,134	8	10	—	—	—	6,166	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—
—	—	659	421	—	1	—	—	—	5,792	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	178	11,285	9,303	310	47	7	—	19	36,837	18	49	94	295	249	26,780	40,192	840
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	261	302	—	—	—	—	—	10,884	—	—	1	4	—	—	—	—
1	32	1,892	1,812	95	5	—	—	—	8,844	1	1	—	3	1	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	2,952	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
—	—	237	227	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	307	402	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	5	11	7	591	—	68
4	44	285	281	—	1	225	—	10	385	2	4	1	9	25	2,300	3,180	3,420
44	435	811	949	—	42	—	—	52	815	5	17	—	11	18	—	8,260	131
—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	26	131	72	5	4	35	13	820	2,194	76
121	1,141	203	201	8	69	3	—	5	44	104	225	12	33	16	—	3,120	—
243	3,414	253	276	—	408	70	—	1	112	90	328	41	25	48	3,800	8,318	12
202	1,310	320	319	2	136	188	—	25	556	108	341	121	59	101	2,862	14,435	1,198
148	2,066	781	1,021	19	133	—	—	—	169	32	95	13	4	11	350	535	142
19	175	830	394	4	1	—	—	—	754	1	3	9	3	4	900	1,220	33
13	109	803	790	54	182	—	—	—	1,131	74	263	28	40	98	3,234	9,925	162
133	1,542	779	724	3	119	1	—	1	452	30	101	6	8	37	340	4,882	37
106	1,098	406	511	39	22	6	—	96	627	26	92	15	5	33	1,400	5,915	958
91	1,009	782	864	—	156	—	—	8	625	51	259	24	91	52	2,500	7,130	16
195	2,034	1,249	1,223	45	61	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,319	14,877	7,008	7,558	174	1,330	494	86	224	5,801	598	2,101	274	323	456	18,506	69,114	6,125
21	223	368	385	—	57	—	1	—	305	2	6	—	7	58	—	16,160	129
252	2,779	1,120	1,291	19	7	2	—	6	1,247	89	250	27	59	100	8,760	14,828	14
—	—	101	99	—	—	—	—	—	206	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
57	916	480	478	—	1	—	—	—	735	30	72	23	8	105	8,200	15,300	130
132	1,324	514	666	2	4	—	2	4	751	25	63	13	18	16	20	2,430	64
2	18	106	116	—	—	—	—	—	161	—	—	1	2	1	500	—	40
464	5,260	2,689	3,035	21	69	2	3	10	3,405	146	391	64	96	280	17,480	48,718	377
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	50	674	674	—	—	—	—	—	3,915	—	—	3	1	17	300	4,000	20
—	—	460	467	—	3	—	—	—	1,011	5	9	72	8	92	600	7,695	688
—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	211	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
4	50	1,141	1,148	—	3	28	—	—	5,137	5	9	75	10	109	900	11,695	708

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, 1871-2.

TABLE IV.—SHOWING the EXTENT of LAND in OCCUPATION, CULTIVATED, and

Counties and Districts.	Extent of Holdings.		Enclosed Land.	Number of Acres of Land under Cultivation.	Grain Crops.					
	Leasehold.	Freehold.			Wheat.		Barley.		Oats.	
					Acres.	Total Produce.	Acres.	Total Produce.	Acres.	Total Produce.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.			Bushels.		Bushels.		Bush.
COUNTY BURRA—										
Hundred of—										
Apoinga .....	7,082	16,470	12,936	5,875	3,929	24,454	16	212	—	—
Kooringa .....	10,787	36,583	29,614	3,196	2,004	4,579	5	21	—	—
Kingston and Hallett .....	11,144	74,722	26,906	9,032	4,981	34,341	28	214	—	—
Remainder of County .....	—	—	386,240	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total .....	29,013	127,775	455,696	18,103	10,914	63,374	49	447	—	—
COUNTY YOUNG .....	—	320	89,200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
COUNTY HAMLEY.....	—	80	17,440	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
COUNTY ALBERT .....	—	685	444,235	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
COUNTY ALFRED .....	—	—	72,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
COUNTY RUSSELL .....	—	108,975	67,730	9,234	6,901	54,591	1,770	18,673	54	470
COUNTY CARDWELL.....	—	1,406	274,867	229	48	418	36	90	3	18
COUNTY BUCKINGHAM .....	—	1,509	158,351	94	—	—	—	—	—	—
COUNTY MACDONNELL .....	—	33,866	765,261	4,163	2,394	25,546	75	944	88	868
COUNTY ROBE .....										
District Council of—										
Naracoorte .....	1,461	20,122	11,507	3,924	2,803	32,648	39	666	96	916
Robe .....	507	3,644	3,526	124	6	110	—	—	—	—
Remainder of County .....	—	140,828	940,557	2,874	1,541	26,653	3	40	73	852
Total .....	1,968	164,594	955,590	6,922	4,350	59,411	42	706	169	1,768
COUNTY GREY—										
District Council of—										
Mount Gambier East .....	15,797	15,239	29,087	12,884	10,235	103,988	76	770	325	3,312
Mount Gambier West .....	11,474	23,398	34,952	12,524	7,055	98,479	86	1,444	27	320
Penola .....	1,563	16,236	17,800	1,539	583	4,970	4	52	88	1,218
Port MacDonnell.....	11,963	2,593	14,178	888	670	6,729	—	—	2	40
Remainder of County .....	—	257,473	531,690	8,713	7,532	71,033	81	882	248	1,911
Total .....	40,797	314,939	627,707	36,548	26,075	285,199	247	3,148	690	6,801
COUNTY FLINDERS .....	—	73,412	216,298	4,427	3,280	18,021	133	1,631	26	425
Total of Counties.....	971,861	2,540,223	7,656,341	1,043,372	692,052	3,963,706	16,871	158,860	3,580	38,810
PASTORAL DISTRICTS—										
Western District .....	2	8	463,768	117	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern District .....	—	1,295	395,351	93	—	—	—	—	—	—
North-Eastern District .....	—	—	1,552,880	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kangaroo Island .....	—	1,429	2,027	1,056	456	3,373	354	5,301	6	84
Total Pastoral Districts .....	2	2,732	2,414,026	1,284	456	3,373	354	5,301	6	84
Grand Total .....	971,863	2,542,955	10,070,367	1,044,656	692,508	3,967,079	17,225	164,161	3,586	38,894



# AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, 1871-2.

UNCULTIVATED, and GROSS PRODUCE of EACH DESCRIPTION of CROP *(continued)*.

Pens.	Acres.	Total Produce.	Acres.	Total Produce.	For Green Forage.					Flax.	Other Crops.	Number of Acres in Fallow.	Potatoes.		Orchard.	Garden (exclusive of acreage under Vines).	Vines.			Galls.	Quantity of Wine made from Vintage 1870-71.	Quantity of Grapes sold or otherwise dis. used of.
					Wheat, Oats, or Barley.	Lucerne.	Permanent Artificial Grasses.	Acres.	Tons.				Acres.	Tons.			In bearing.	Not in bearing.	Cwts.			
—	1	—	158	188	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,769	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	—	50	209	186	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	964	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	8	—	216	206	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	3,775	—	—	7	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
9	138	583	580	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	6,608	—	—	—	20	13	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
10	28	380	383	3	10	—	—	3	—	—	86	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1	15	840	833	—	129	8	—	—	—	—	600	—	—	—	4	10	4	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
9	87	407	1,219	1	12	1	—	—	3	—	483	—	—	—	1	37	5	—	—	—	—	
—	—	82	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	16	1	—	—	—	—	
—	—	487	544	—	13	12	—	—	—	—	677	—	—	—	15	22	9	—	—	—	—	
9	87	976	1,847	1	25	13	—	—	3	—	1,175	—	—	—	16	75	15	—	—	—	—	
116	1,961	499	595	8	87	1,078	—	—	86	—	144	—	—	—	29	20	—	—	—	—	—	
118	3,146	1,012	1,626	40	1,060	2,604	—	—	141	—	—	—	—	—	90	136	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	547	522	—	1	49	—	—	192	—	4	—	—	—	12	43	—	—	—	—	—	
6	78	106	94	3	13	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	41	—	—	—	—	—	
16	386	551	695	—	10	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	10	2	—	—	—	—	
256	5,521	2,715	3,562	51	1,171	3,737	—	—	419	—	148	—	—	—	139	250	4	—	—	—	—	
1	15	409	472	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	482	—	—	—	5	54	15	—	—	—	—	
4,563	61,448	97,496	98,033	1,479	3,981	5,213	219	—	1108	—	201,599	—	—	—	2,754	3,852	5,452	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	98	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	7	2	—	—	—	—	
—	—	81	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
15	237	120	154	—	1	—	—	3	—	—	94	—	—	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	
15	237	316	233	—	2	—	—	3	—	—	114	—	—	—	1	11	3	—	—	—	—	
4,578	61,685	97,812	98,266	1,479	3,983	5,213	222	—	1108	—	201,713	—	—	—	2,755	3,863	5,455	—	—	—	—	



TABLE V.—SHOWING the NUMBER and DESCRIPTION of LIVE STOCK in each DISTRICT.

Counties and Districts.	Horses.	Horned Cattle.	Sheep including Lambs.	Goats.	Pigs.	Poultry of all kinds.
<b>COUNTY ADELAIDE—</b>						
District Council of—						
Aldinga .....	640	1,026	5,833	26	1,916	4,619
Barossa East .....	289	814	1,542	4	449	2,107
Barossa West .....	721	1,070	2,380	39	938	6,494
Brighton .....	571	656	1,550	71	600	5,294
Burnside .....	415	387	1,213	81	383	3,990
Campbelltown .....	353	199	1,622	143	370	3,562
Clarendon .....	507	1,469	1,501	83	1,202	4,510
Crafers .....	182	149	793	60	325	1,418
East Torrens .....	391	899	1,004	229	457	2,183
Echunga (portion of) .....	375	566	1,905	128	737	3,101
Highercombe .....	263	302	150	32	262	1,487
Hindmarsh .....	667	811	515	76	1,002	7,528
Kondoparinga (portion of) .....	230	707	6,529	30	567	1,414
Mitcham .....	976	1,052	738	192	1,269	9,529
Morphett Vale .....	501	569	632	31	857	4,846
Mount Crawford (portion of) .....	258	1,356	17,185	—	476	2,172
Munno Para East .....	615	715	7,661	12	620	3,750
Munno Para West .....	1,178	705	2,171	43	1,796	11,431
Noarlunga .....	618	870	1,777	97	1,352	6,300
Onkaparinga .....	859	2,841	3,946	269	1,921	8,355
Para Wirra .....	426	1,219	4,918	61	859	2,802
Stepney .....	234	147	30	122	431	3,500
Talunga .....	1,003	4,794	2,955	175	2,399	9,382
Teatree Gully .....	809	1,151	2,773	71	710	6,432
Walkerville .....	107	85	121	25	205	2,012
West Torrens .....	645	912	1,670	188	1,127	6,424
Willunga .....	587	1,041	6,157	29	1,645	5,013
Yatala South .....	678	656	207	133	692	7,569
Yatala North .....	541	495	1,313	60	613	5,427
Hundred of Port Adelaide .....	412	692	1,209	442	801	6,718
Total .....	16,051	28,355	82,000	2,952	27,011	149,369
<b>COUNTY GAWLER—</b>						
District Council of—						
Alma Plains .....	900	653	5,310	31	1,458	5,890
Mudla Wirra North .....	623	452	1,431	25	927	5,561
Mudla Wirra South .....	791	447	3,263	104	857	7,384
Port Gawler .....	1,495	1,187	12,951	2	1,808	9,909
Rhynie (portion of) .....	495	685	2,859	19	704	2,774
Stockport (portion of) .....	283	227	3,370	37	466	2,717
Hundred of—						
Dalkey .....	485	240	4,101	47	686	2,593
Inkermann and Balaklava .....	432	382	9,494	91	629	2,305
Remainder of County .....	1,184	624	5,083	47	1,293	7,480
Total .....	6,688	4,897	47,862	403	8,828	46,613
<b>COUNTY LIGHT—</b>						
District Council of—						
Angaston .....	1,088	1,982	9,148	56	1,421	10,272
Belvidere .....	1,174	1,429	2,946	80	2,047	10,403
Flaxman's Valley .....	231	1,205	5,550	18	239	1,232
Gilbert .....	1,768	1,727	4,413	97	2,693	12,688
Hamilton .....	632	527	7,651	53	833	3,480
Kapunda .....	1,400	1,264	10,567	96	2,178	9,578
Light .....	1,011	1,074	660	37	1,115	8,718
Mount Crawford (portion of) .....	154	482	2,000	4	25	160
Nuriootpa .....	1,567	1,693	2,645	97	1,822	16,933
Saddleworth .....	985	837	2,408	62	1,432	6,731
Stockport (portion of) .....	356	346	52	51	632	3,624
Tanunda .....	275	817	450	43	418	3,289
Waterloo .....	957	1,075	594	53	1,728	5,759
Hundred of Julia Creek .....	304	333	19,906	42	427	2,055
Total .....	11,902	14,791	68,990	789	17,010	94,922
<b>COUNTY STANLEY—</b>						
District Council of—						
Black Springs .....	344	267	10,700	31	554	1,651
Blyth .....	435	304	3,501	68	500	1,308
Clare .....	1,060	1,289	12,938	198	1,322	8,262
Rhynie (portion of) .....	127	294	—	9	402	888
Stanley .....	936	918	5,519	89	1,369	5,945
Upper Wakefield .....	1,481	1,697	17,590	52	2,103	9,812
Hundred of—						
Milne .....	251	246	30,604	118	298	1,278
Hanson .....	450	374	33,109	109	520	2,179
Andrews .....	120	226	28,337	417	136	424
Ayers .....	304	169	43,862	292	410	1,200
Goyder, Stow, and Hall .....	873	553	12,582	53	961	5,674
Remainder of County (including Hundred of Hart) ..	465	353	54,977	249	600	2,501
Total .....	6,846	6,690	25,3719	1,685	9,175	41,122

TABLE V.—SHOWING the NUMBER and DESCRIPTION of LIVE STOCK in each DISTRICT (continued).

Counties and Districts.	Horses.	Horned Cattle.	Sheep including Lambs.	Goats.	Pigs.	Poultry of all kinds.
COUNTY VICTORIA .....	1,069	1,358	119,670	236	1,008	3,402
COUNTY DALY .....	1,199	611	44,184	195	685	5,346
COUNTY FERGUSON .....	1,399	1,835	150,888	134	352	3,399
COUNTY FROME .....	1,037	2,871	222,430	1,364	410	2,841
COUNTY HINDMARSH— District Council of—						
Alexandrina .....	260	515	5,818	1	444	1,579
Bremer (portion of) .....	494	744	2,530	10	884	2,983
Echunga (portion of) .....	8	24	—	—	10	130
Encounter Bay .....	319	1,230	6,750	47	676	2,624
Kondoparinga (portion of) .....	312	1,797	1,931	43	1,184	2,682
Macclesfield .....	320	1,302	3,845	69	947	4,104
Mount Barker .....	558	1,415	3,159	89	1,251	7,011
Myponga .....	314	763	8,404	107	475	1,912
Onaunga (portion of) .....	540	877	7,214	6	715	3,810
Port Elliot and Goolwa .....	813	1,642	14,856	48	1,935	6,356
Rapid Bay .....	426	1,461	9,475	204	907	3,067
Strathalbyn .....	621	1,308	6,593	18	1,599	6,559
Yankalilla .....	686	1,864	11,014	69	1,490	5,765
Total .....	5,671	14,943	81,589	711	12,517	48,582
COUNTY STURT— District Council of—						
Bremer (portion of) .....	329	669	4,008	4	546	2,345
Nairne .....	1,049	4,141	17,930	122	1,673	11,654
Onaunga (portion of) .....	76	112	552	4	109	907
South Rhine .....	574	2,986	14,575	44	1,338	5,346
Tungkillo .....	726	2,403	23,562	32	1,253	4,592
Remainder of County .....	333	1,411	39,974	88	303	1,287
Total .....	3,087	11,722	100,601	294	5,222	26,131
COUNTY EYRE— Hundred of—						
Neales, English and Dutton .....	994	914	23,128	86	1,625	6,418
North Rhine .....	573	779	23,236	27	635	4,567
Remainder of County .....	209	203	36,644	355	177	604
Total .....	1,776	1,896	83,008	468	2,437	11,589
COUNTY BURRA— Hundred of—						
Apoinga .....	244	345	8,655	46	353	1,661
Kooringa .....	328	1,416	25,348	75	180	1,711
Kingston and Hallett .....	556	717	49,012	343	534	1,832
Remainder of County .....	310	520	116,106	212	55	310
Total .....	1,438	2,998	199,121	776	1,122	5,514
COUNTY YOUNG .....	73	103	19,500	84	50	53
COUNTY HAMLEY .....	655	1,800	7,009	194	89	162
COUNTY ALBERT .....	98	631	68,200	161	43	147
COUNTY ALFRED .....	120	1,070	9,200	60	26	90
COUNTY RUSSELL .....	1,491	6,825	49,407	131	1,067	3,549
COUNTY CARDWELL .....	198	395	99,644	50	98	383
COUNTY BUCKINGHAM .....	760	402	46,829	23	62	451
COUNTY MACDONNELL .....	1,174	1,605	174,518	38	268	2,003
COUNTY ROBE— District Council of—						
Naracoorte .....	585	917	13,478	18	609	2,708
Robe .....	726	356	751	58	126	1,160
Remainder of County .....	1,903	4,514	364,035	5	189	1,986
Total .....	3,214	5,787	378,264	81	924	5,854
COUNTY GREY— District Council of—						
Mount Gambier East .....	1,001	1,893	8,531	28	1,775	6,897
Mount Gambier West .....	1,186	1,446	28,164	123	1,721	7,913
Penola .....	438	704	11,081	96	303	1,781
Port MacDonnell .....	527	1,227	10,224	46	422	2,598
Remainder of County .....	2,180	6,059	366,663	82	1,391	5,525
Total .....	5,332	11,329	424,663	375	5,612	24,714
COUNTY FLINDERS .....	1,039	1,807	155,565	203	496	4,898
Total of Counties .....	72,317	124,721	2,887,861	11,407	94,512	481,134
PASTORAL DISTRICTS—						
Western District .....	777	1,138	424,759	827	57	1,540
Northern District .....	4,097	15,893	540,198	6,332	424	3,339
North-Eastern District .....	793	1,579	546,006	1,587	159	1,446
Kangaroo Island .....	141	132	13,231	95	390	1,258
Total of Pastoral Districts .....	5,808	18,742	1,524,194	8,841	1,030	7,583
Grand Total .....	78,125	143,463	4,412,055	20,248	95,542	488,717



TABLE VI

DECENNIAL RETURN of the EXTENT of LAND under CULTIVATION showing each DESCRIPTION of CROP.

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AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, 1871-2.

Crops.	Acres under cultivation in Years									
	1862-3.	1863-4.	1864-5.	1865-6.	1866-7.	1867-8.	1868-9.	1869-70.	1870-71.	1871-2.
For Grain—										
Wheat .....	320,160	335,758	390,836	410,608	457,628	550,456	533,035	532,135	604,761	692,508
Barley .....	10,848	13,980	12,585	9,362	11,723	13,816	21,244	20,114	22,912	17,225
Maize .....	3	10	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oats .....	2,310	3,923	5,093	2,872	3,909	4,846	4,210	4,438	6,188	3,586
Peas .....	—	—	—	969	1,853	3,499	4,385	3,852	3,719	4,578
For Green Forage—										
Wheat, Barley, Oats, &c. ....	1,107	861	812	2,514	1,192	1,031	1,002	1,062	2,600	1,479
Maize .....	9	37	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sorghum .....	77	60	130	230	373	133	74	58	—	—
Lucerne .....	1,269	1,150	856	1,424	1,306	1,395	1,286	2,601	3,445	3,983
Permanent artificial grasses .....	390	282	841	3,408	5,027	2,823	2,392	1,623	3,712	5,213
Flax.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	186	222
Other Crops ..	229	407	222	1,272	353	437	484	1,099	829	1,108
Hay .....	73,747	75,590	66,570	101,996	111,339	97,432	106,644	141,899	140,316	97,812
Potatoes .....	2,275	2,468	2,963	2,775	2,526	2,701	2,684	2,856	3,376	3,156
Orchard .....	1,723	2,088	2,288	2,554	2,227	2,563	2,612	2,597	2,763	2,755
Garden .....	3,570	3,398	3,387	3,919	3,596	3,912	3,715	3,497	4,345	3,863
Vineyard.....	4,777	5,779	6,364	6,629	6,361	6,209	6,063	5,823	6,131	5,455
Fallow Land .....	72,017	110,177	94,777	110,037	130,301	119,481	118,404	126,922	153,723	201,713
Totals .....	494,511	555,968	587,775	660,569	739,714	810,734	808,234	850,576	959,006	1,044,656



TABLE VII.—ABSTRACT showing the ACREAGE and PRODUCE of the WHEAT CROP in each COUNTY of SOUTH AUSTRALIA, with the AVERAGE YIELD per ACRE, for SEASONS 1867-8, 1868-9, 1869-70, 1870-71, and 1871-2 respectively.

Counties and Districts.	Area.					Produce.					Average per Acre.				
	1867-8.	1868-9.	1869-70.	1870-71.	1871-2.	1867-8.	1868-9.	1869-70.	1870-71.	1871-2.	1867-8.	1868-9.	1869-70.	1870-71.	1871-2.
COUNTIES —	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Bsh.	Bsh.	Bsh.	Bsh.	Bsh.	Bsh. lb.	Bsh. lb.	Bsh. lb.	Bsh. lb.	Bsh. lb.
Adelaide .....	108,490	81,855	70,730	85,928	99,524	291,722	800,003	442,911	1,042,345	596,293	2 41	9 46	6 16	12 8	6 0
Gawler .....	93,145	101,109	106,232	114,023	130,514	240,630	781,847	431,633	1,389,568	750,839	2 35	7 44	4 4	12 11	5 45
Light .....	170,809	163,063	155,560	161,180	178,083	859,730	1,576,342	860,865	2,008,948	937,088	5 2	9 40	5 32	12 28	5 16
Stanley .....	56,902	69,396	73,121	86,951	105,811	494,842	697,517	371,461	1,304,804	364,355	8 42	10 3	5 5	15 0	3 27
Victoria .....	—	—	620	1,994	9,072	—	—	1,450	39,280	45,070	—	—	2 20	19 42	4 58
Daly .....	319	798	2,843	6,460	13,891	3,563	5,330	7,293	76,123	73,526	11 10	6 40	2 34	11 47	5 18
Fergusson .....	125	175	215	522	3,518	552	1,150	582	5,322	29,090	4 25	6 35	2 42	10 12	8 16
Frome .....	3	12	—	93	200	20	178	—	846	2,848	6 40	14 50	—	9 6	14 14
Hindmarsh .....	57,176	45,672	42,310	52,039	51,506	226,807	420,122	298,857	228,750	309,756	3 58	9 12	7 4	4 24	6 1
Sturt .....	30,432	24,562	28,239	27,268	24,866	92,975	199,030	143,776	115,129	195,958	3 3	8 6	5 5	4 13	7 53
Eyre .....	10,244	12,892	16,625	19,493	21,105	56,748	198,665	78,485	216,393	152,323	5 32	15 25	4 43	11 6	7 13
Burra .....	773	1,501	3,245	6,345	10,914	9,479	18,633	12,576	108,931	63,374	12 15	12 25	3 53	17 10	5 48
Russell .....	1,205	2,510	2,541	5,836	6,901	5,405	22,575	14,801	32,275	54,591	4 29	9 0	5 49	5 32	7 55
Cardwell .....	—	5	—	—	48	—	100	—	—	418	—	20 0	—	—	8 42
MacDonnell .....	195	156	200	1,690	2,394	1,047	2,108	470	14,981	25,546	5 22	13 31	2 21	8 52	10 40
Robe .....	563	1,636	1,305	2,673	4,350	8,419	31,757	18,802	23,866	59,411	15 0	19 25	14 24	8 56	13 39
Grey ....	17,980	25,186	25,832	28,922	26,075	262,501	387,944	354,484	318,545	285,199	14 36	15 24	13 43	11 1	10 56
Flinders.....	1,695	2,081	2,320	2,983	3,280	17,454	25,749	11,014	31,803	18,021	10 18	12 22	4 45	10 40	5 30
PASTORAL DISTRICTS.....	400	426	197	361	456	8,000	4,920	2,860	3,255	3,373	20 0	11 33	14 31	9 1	7 24
TOTAL OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA .....	550,456	533,035	532,135	604,761	692,508	2,579,894	5,173,970	3,052,320	6,961,164	3,967,079	4 40	9 42	5 45	11 30	5 44

TABLE VIII.—COMPARATIVE RETURN of the AREA of LAND Cultivated in WHEAT, the TOTAL PRODUCE and the AVERAGE YIELD per ACRE for each DISTRICT, in the SEASONS 1870-71 and 1871-2, respectively.

Counties and Districts.	Acreage.		Produce.		Average Yield per Acre.	
	1870-71.	1871-72.	1870-71.	1871-72.	1870-71.	1871-72.
			Bushels.	Bushels.	Bus. lbs.	Bus. lbs.
<b>COUNTY ADELAIDE—</b>						
District Council of—						
Aldinga .....	6,411	7,336	85,413	53,168	13 19	7 15
Barossa East .....	2,397	2,663	29,746	12,842	12 25	4 49
Barossa West .....	6,690	8,384	75,284	48,672	11 15	5 48
Brighton .....	2,821	3,556	47,051	27,816	16 41	7 49
Burnside .....	341	303	6,996	2,102	20 31	6 56
Campbelltown .....	540	679	8,896	4,124	16 28	6 4
Clarendon .....	1,515	1,396	15,176	7,528	10 1	5 23
Crafers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Torrens .....	12	2	200	10	16 40	5 0
Echunga (portion of) .....	809	717	3,932	2,607	4 52	3 38
Highercombe .....	654	643	7,890	4,253	12 5	6 36
Hindmarsh .....	1,284	1,662	20,356	9,144	15 51	5 30
Kondaparinga (portion of) .....	685	453	2,920	1,830	4 16	4 2
Mitcham .....	660	1,462	11,146	8,807	16 53	6 1
Morphett Vale .....	3,842	5,155	49,213	37,583	12 48	7 17
Mount Crawford (portion of) .....	1,008	996	7,878	5,328	7 48	5 20
Munno Para East .....	6,900	7,864	86,294	38,827	12 30	4 56
Munno Para West .....	19,674	22,216	252,196	130,260	12 49	5 52
Nearlunga .....	5,093	6,045	61,563	41,726	12 5	6 54
Onkaparinga .....	3,175	3,109	19,719	16,769	6 13	5 21
Parra Wirra .....	1,023	1,233	8,537	5,291	8 21	4 17
Stepney .....	244	355	4,767	2,264	19 32	6 22
Talunga .....	2,513	2,102	14,161	11,652	5 38	5 32
Teatree Gully .....	2,992	3,960	40,619	16,837	13 35	4 15
Walkerville .....	35	55	525	200	15 0	3 38
West Torrens .....	389	364	7,300	2,136	18 46	5 52
Willunga .....	3,466	4,072	41,040	23,789	11 50	5 50
Yatala South .....	2,857	3,502	43,948	24,660	15 23	7 2
Yatala North .....	3,791	4,673	48,940	29,500	12 55	6 19
Hundred of Port Adelaide (remainder of) .....	4,107	4,567	40,639	26,568	9 54	5 49
Total .....	85,928	99,524	1,042,345	596,293	12 8	6 0
<b>COUNTY GAWLER—</b>						
District Council of—						
Alma Plains .....	16,864	17,924	214,642	55,808	12 44	3 7
Mudla Wirra North .....	11,093	11,712	131,071	68,350	11 49	5 50
Mudla Wirra South .....	10,987	14,493	145,497	103,244	13 14	7 7
Port Gawler .....	28,196	32,058	313,415	194,568	11 7	6 4
Rhynie (portion of) .....	5,294	4,653	72,301	24,456	13 39	5 15
Stockport (portion of) .....	5,116	5,613	69,395	27,304	13 34	4 52
Hundred of—						
Dalkey .....	8,282	10,846	71,092	51,876	8 35	4 47
Inkerman and Balaklava .....	6,265	6,962	72,772	39,001	11 37	5 36
Remainder of County .....	21,926	26,253	299,383	186,232	13 40	7 6
Total .....	114,023	130,514	1,389,568	750,839	12 11	5 45
<b>COUNTY LIGHT—</b>						
District Council of—						
Angaston .....	12,056	12,082	111,197	48,498	9 13	4 1
Belvidere .....	18,571	21,244	192,383	99,795	10 22	4 41
Flaxman's Valley .....	2,197	856	4,415	3,110	2 1	3 38
Gilbert .....	24,453	25,794	394,623	200,445	16 8	7 47
Hamilton .....	7,949	8,909	107,418	35,572	13 31	3 59
Kapunda .....	17,042	20,767	212,166	118,216	12 27	5 12
Light .....	15,550	18,605	194,343	106,216	12 30	5 42
Mount Crawford (portion of) .....	10	16	50	64	5 0	4 0
Nuriootpa .....	22,130	25,890	236,466	145,421	10 41	5 33
Saddleworth .....	16,282	16,691	238,034	63,990	14 37	3 50
Stockport (portion of) .....	5,387	5,738	63,823	27,811	11 51	4 51
Tanunda .....	1,929	1,979	18,405	7,729	9 32	3 54
Waterloo .....	13,081	13,896	176,850	53,219	13 31	3 50
Hundred of Julia Creek .....	4,543	5,616	58,775	27,002	12 56	4 48
Total .....	161,180	178,083	2,008,948	937,088	12 28	5 16
<b>COUNTY STANLEY—</b>						
District Council of—						
Black Springs .....	5,320	5,580	69,576	20,757	13 5	3 43
Blyth .....	11,196	11,388	202,262	31,746	18 4	2 47
Clare .....	6,962	7,918	94,984	20,098	13 38	2 32
Rhynie (portion of) .....	1,981	2,531	24,790	10,695	12 31	4 13
Stanley .....	14,988	14,614	208,187	45,574	13 53	3 7
Upper Wakefield .....	15,906	19,152	235,766	90,535	14 50	4 43
Hundred of—						
Milne .....	2,227	3,243	40,875	10,164	18 21	3 8
Hanson .....	6,373	8,702	113,338	19,017	17 47	2 11
Andrews .....	684	1,015	14,425	6,350	21 5	6 15
Ayers .....	2,887	4,983	47,463	15,387	16 26	3 5
Goyder, Stow, and Hall .....	12,188	16,010	145,206	53,726	11 55	3 21
Remainder of County (including Hundred of Hart) ..	6,239	10,675	107,932	40,306	17 18	3 46
Total .....	86,951	105,811	1,304,804	364,355	15 0	3 27
<b>COUNTY VICTORIA</b> .....	1,994	9,072	39,280	45,070	19 42	4 58



TABLE VIII.—COMPARATIVE RETURN of the AREA of LAND Cultivated in WHEAT, the TOTAL PRODUCE and the AVERAGE YIELD per ACRE (*continued*).

Counties and Districts.	Acreage.		Produce.		Average Yield per Acre.	
	1870-71.	1871-72.	1870-71.	1871-72.	1870-71.	1871-72.
			Bushels.	Bushels.	Bus. lbs.	Bus. lbs.
COUNTY DALY— District Council of— Green's Plains .....	6,460	13,891	76,123	73,526	11 47	5 18
Remainder of County .....						
Total .....	6,460	13,891	76,123	73,526	11 47	5 18
COUNTY FERGUSSON .....	522	3,518	5,322	29,090	10 12	8 16
COUNTY FROME .....	93	200	846	2,848	9 6	14 14
COUNTY HINDMARSH— District Council of— Alexandrina .....	2,828	3,090	3,703	17,756	1 19	5 45
Bremer (portion of) .....	7,155	7,685	6,213	43,351	0 52	5 35
Echunga (portion of) .....	49	35	232	140	4 44	4 0
Encounter Bay .....	2,053	1,892	9,932	11,581	4 50	6 7
Kondoparinga (portion of) .....	1,119	911	5,251	5,371	4 41	5 54
Macclesfield .....	1,484	1,401	6,114	6,477	4 7	4 37
Mount Barker .....	2,916	2,620	15,360	12,333	5 16	4 42
Myponga .....	2,127	2,034	16,588	11,777	7 48	5 47
Onaunga (portion of) .....	7,434	7,060	26,065	45,112	3 30	6 23
Port Elliot and Goolwa .....	9,912	8,733	32,508	49,960	3 17	5 43
Rapid Bay .....	2,748	2,915	34,687	24,879	12 37	8 32
Strathalbyn .....	6,019	7,295	25,472	46,119	4 14	6 19
Yankalilla .....	6,195	5,835	46,625	34,900	7 32	5 59
Total .....	52,039	51,506	228,750	309,756	4 24	6 1
COUNTY STURT— District Council of— Bremer (portion of) .....	4,689	4,266	4,681	23,162	1 0	5 26
Nairne .....	7,070	6,911	43,837	61,429	6 12	8 53
Onaunga (portion of) .....	1,698	1,545	3,028	8,365	1 47	5 25
South Rhine .....	7,836	5,175	25,236	26,680	3 13	5 9
Tungkillo .....	4,882	5,713	33,433	67,667	6 51	11 51
Remainder of County .....	1,093	1,256	4,914	8,655	4 30	6 53
Total .....	27,268	24,866	115,129	195,958	4 13	7 53
COUNTY EYRE— Hundred of— Neales, English, and Dutton .....	11,620	14,368	154,768	113,728	13 19	7 55
North Rhine .....	7,669	6,066	57,475	34,040	7 29	5 37
Remainder of County .....	204	671	4,150	4,555	20 21	6 47
Total .....	19,493	21,105	216,393	152,323	11 6	7 13
COUNTY BURRA— Hundred of— Apoinga .....	2,699	3,929	48,350	24,454	17 55	6 13
Kooringa .....	1,510	2,004	23,849	4,579	15 40	2 17
Kingston and Hallett .....	2,136	4,981	36,732	34,341	17 12	6 54
Remainder of County .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total .....	6,345	10,914	108,931	63,374	17 10	5 48
COUNTY YOUNG .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
COUNTY HAMLEY .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
COUNTY ALBERT .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
COUNTY ALFRED .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
COUNTY RUSSELL .....	5,836	6,901	32,275	54,591	5 32	7 54
COUNTY CARDWELL .....	—	48	—	418	—	8 42
COUNTY BUCKINGHAM .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
COUNTY MACDONNELL .....	1,690	2,394	14,981	25,546	8 52	10 40
COUNTY ROBE— District Council of— Naracoorte .....	1,041	2,803	13,290	32,648	12 46	11 39
Robe .....	5	6	90	110	18 0	18 20
Remainder of County .....	1,627	1,541	10,486	26,653	6 27	17 18
Total .....	2,673	4,350	23,866	59,411	8 56	13 39
COUNTY GREY— District Council of— Mount Gambier East .....	13,182	10,235	130,726	103,988	9 55	10 10
Mount Gambier West .....	7,431	7,055	107,831	98,479	14 31	13 58
Penola .....	435	583	4,979	4,970	11 27	8 31
Port MacDonnell .....	734	670	5,498	6,729	7 29	10 3
Remainder of County .....	7,140	7,532	69,511	71,033	9 44	9 26
Total .....	28,922	26,075	318,545	285,199	11 1	10 56
COUNTY FLINDERS .....	2,983	3,280	31,803	18,021	10 40	5 30
PASTORAL DISTRICTS .....	361	456	3,255	3,373	9 7	7 24
Grand Total of South Australia .....	604,761	692,508	6,961,164	3,967,079	11 30	5 44
Increase in Acreage .....	—	87,747	—	—	—	—
Decrease in Produce .....	—	—	—	2,994,035	—	—
Decrease in average yield per acre .....	—	—	—	—	—	5 46